

Vplivi na zdravje in stroški zdravja dizelskih emisij v EU

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**»Zdravi državljanji so največje premoženje,
ki ga država lahko ima.«**
- Winston Churchill

10.000 – 20.000 litrov



2 litra



1,5 kg



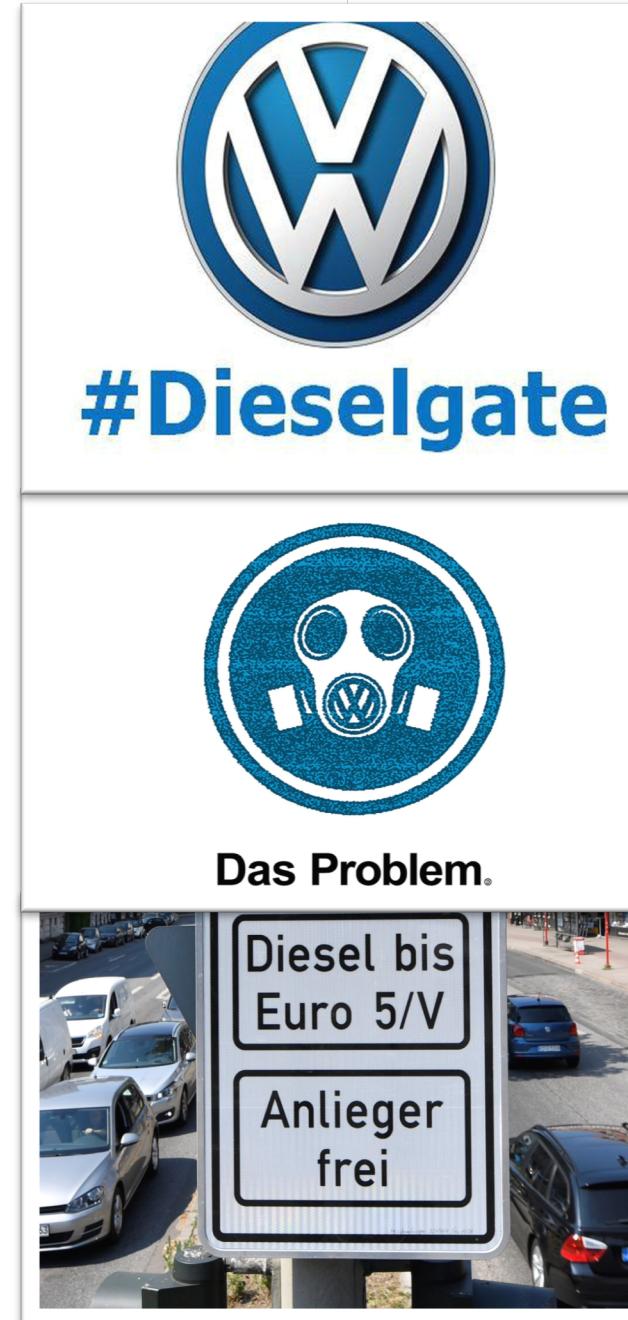
V EU-28 pa 400.000 prezgodnjih smrti zaradi onesnaženosti zraka.

IARC (2013)

Onesnažen zunanji zrak je rakotvorna snov za ljudi
(skupina 1).

Uvod

- Pozornost javnosti je zadnja leta usmerjena k "dizlu"
- Afera **Dieselgate** (2015)
- Postopna **omejitev** avtomobilov s **starejšimi dizelskimi motorji** v mestih (2018)
- **Clean Air for Health**



Dizelska vs. bencinska vozila

Učinkovitost motorjev (dizelski motor naredi 25 % več km kot bencinski na enoto)

- Dizelsko osebno vozilo: **190 gCO₂/km**
- Bencinsko osebno vozilo: **201 gCO₂/km**

| | | OA-B | OA-D | LTV-D | TTV-D | | | | OA-B | OA-D |
|-------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|--------------|------|------|
| NOC | [kt/PJ] | 0,8295 | 0,2375 | 0,4312 | 0,9514 | | | -71% | | |
| EUI | [kt/PJ] | 0,1745 | 0,2887 | 0,3788 | 0,7481 | -79% | 22% | 65% | | |
| EUII | [kt/PJ] | 0,0927 | 0,3026 | 0,3788 | 0,8238 | -47% | 5% | 226% | | |
| EUIII | [kt/PJ] | 0,0399 | 0,3447 | 0,3148 | 0,6101 | -57% | 14% | 764% | | |
| EUIV | [kt/PJ] | 0,0243 | 0,2797 | 0,2474 | 0,4265 | -39% | -19% | 1050% | | |
| EUV | [kt/PJ] | 0,0217 | 0,3559 | 0,2357 | 0,3410 | -11% | 27% | 1541% [g/km] | 0,06 | 0,18 |
| EUVI | [kt/PJ] | 0,0222 | 0,0730 | 0,0969 | 0,0433 | 2% | -79% | 229% [g/km] | 0,06 | 0,08 |
| | | | | | | -87% | -75% | | | |

NOx

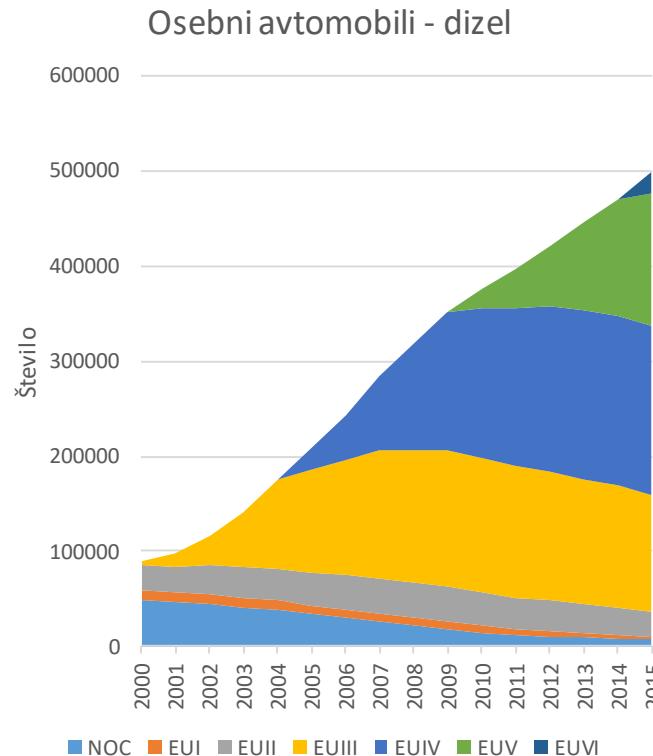
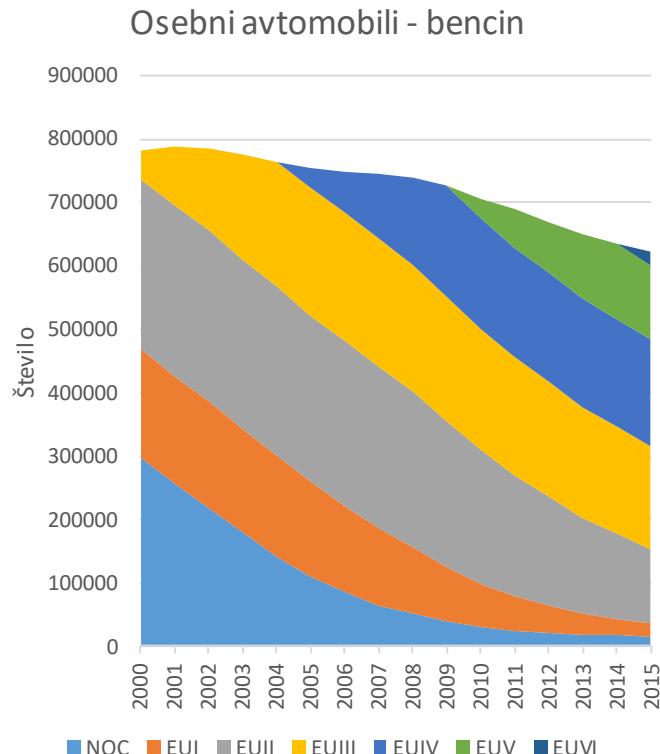
| | | OA-B | OA-D | LTV-D | TTV-D | | | | | |
|-------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|------|------|--------|--|--|
| NOC | [kt/PJ] | 0,8356 | 94,6215 | 98,3018 | 45,2216 | | | 11224% | | |
| EUI | [kt/PJ] | 0,8688 | 38,2059 | 32,3878 | 29,4923 | 4% | -60% | 4297% | | |
| EUII | [kt/PJ] | 0,8900 | 24,6344 | 32,3879 | 15,2837 | 2% | -36% | 2668% | | |
| EUIII | [kt/PJ] | 0,4210 | 20,0479 | 23,7809 | 13,0598 | -53% | -19% | 4662% | | |
| EUIV | [kt/PJ] | 0,4200 | 17,8336 | 12,7686 | 2,4523 | 0% | -11% | 4146% | | |
| EUV | [kt/PJ] | 0,4253 | 0,8886 | 0,7323 | 2,4693 | 1% | -95% | 109% | | |
| EUVI | [kt/PJ] | 0,4106 | 0,9157 | 0,7584 | 0,1280 | -3% | 3% | 123% | | |
| | | | | | | -53% | -98% | | | |

PM_{2.5}

Vir: IJS, 2018

Vozni park in struktura vozil v Sloveniji

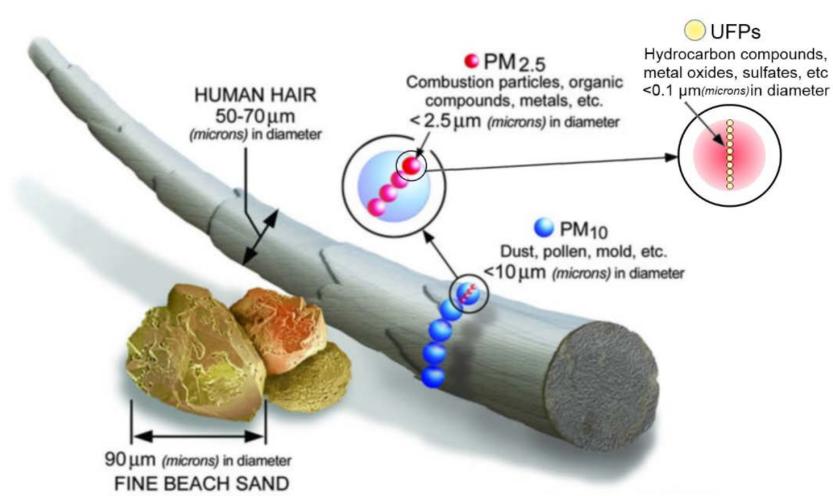
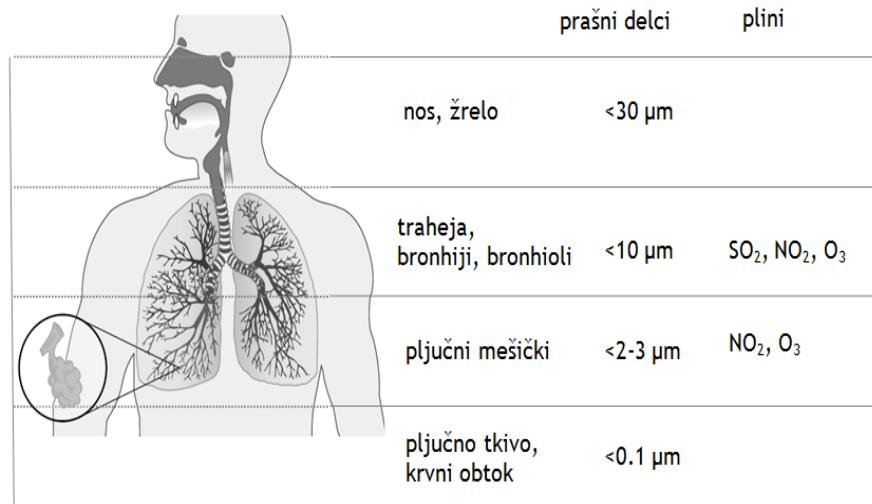
- Konec leta 2017 je 51 % registriranih osebnih avtomobilov vozilo na bencin, 47 % pa na dizelsko



Onesnaževala in vpliv na zdravje (1)

Najpogosteje preučevani vplivi na zdravje:

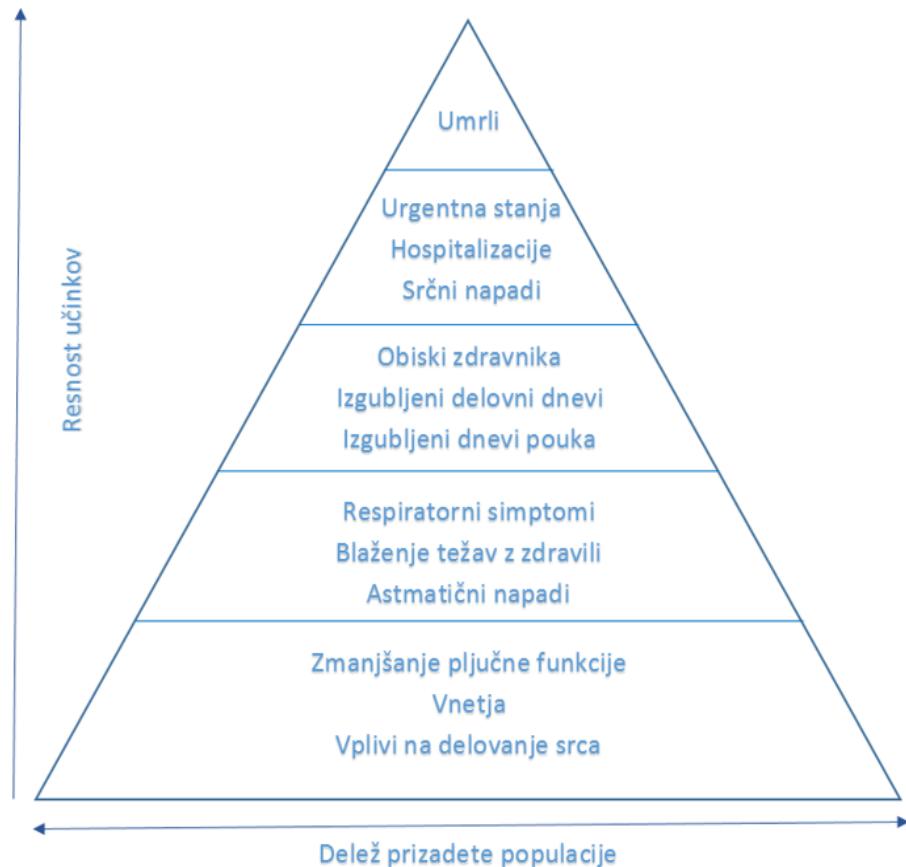
- Delci (PM_{10} , $PM_{2,5}$, UFD)
- NO_2
- O_3
- SO_2



Onesnaževala in vpliv na zdravje (2)

Učinki na zdravje:

- **Bolezni dihal**
(pljučni rak, astma, kronična obstruktivna pljučna bolezen (KOPB))
- **Srčno-žilna obolenja**
(kap, kronična ishemična bolezen srca)
- **Bolezni živčevja**
(demenca)
- **Presnovne bolezni**
(sladkorna bolezen tipa 2)
- **Negativni izidi v nosečnosti**
(nizka porodna teža...)



Vir: EPA, Program BenMAP

Ranljive skupine

- Starejši
- Otroci
- Nosečnice
- Bolniki s kroničnimi obolenji
- Socialno in ekonomsko šibki



Stroški povezani z zdravjem

- Stroški onesnaženosti zraka iz prometa v EU leta 2016:
67 – 80 mrd EUR (Cobert vs. True)
 - Zdravje ljudi (zmanjšanje pričakovane življenjske dobe - YPLL, morbidnost...)
 - Ekosistemske storitve (vpliv na biotsko raznovrstnost...)
 - Zgradbe in materiali (man-made capital)
- Delež **dizelskih vozil** v tej oceni stroškov znaša **83 %**.
 - 65 % na dušikove okside (NOx)
- **VOLY** (*Value of a Life Year*) = **70.000 eur (EU-28)**



Stroški izbranih držav EU (1)

Table 6 - Transport related damage costs (in €/kg), only for human health effects, of emissions in 2016 from an average location

| Cost in euro per kg | PM _{2.5} transport metropole* | PM _{2.5} transport city | PM _{2.5} transport rural | NO _x cities (cars, industries, buildings) | NO _x rural (cars, buildings, industries) | PM _{2.5} electricity generation | NO _x electricity generation > 100 m stack | NMVOC | SO ₂ | PM ₁₀ |
|---------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|---|--|-------|-----------------|------------------|
| Austria | 465 | 151 | 87 | 38.6 | 21.5 | 26.8 | 19.1 | 2.2 | 15.7 | 30.5 |
| Bulgaria | 191 | 61 | 30 | 9.3 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 5.0 | 0 | 4.2 | 5.2 |
| Estonia | na* | 102 | 35 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 5.9 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 4.6 |
| Germany | 447 | 144 | 93 | 34.3 | 19.1 | 37.6 | 17.7 | 1.7 | 16 | 39.3 |
| Hungary | 317 | 102 | 59 | 24.8 | 13.8 | 20.3 | 13.3 | 0.7 | 9.7 | 18.8 |
| Poland | 282 | 90 | 52 | 13.1 | 7.3 | 16.3 | 6.4 | 0.6 | 7.9 | 15.9 |
| Romania | 272 | 88 | 42 | 18.5 | 10.3 | 12.4 | 8.3 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 11.8 |
| Slovenia | na* | 93 | 52 | 19.4 | 10.8 | 16.0 | 10.2 | 1.1 | 8.7 | 14.9 |
| Spain | 348 | 112 | 46 | 7.5 | 4.2 | 9.8 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 6.8 | 11.6 |
| EU28 | 381 | 123 | 70 | 19.1 | 10.3 | 19.4 | 9.8 | 1.1 | 10.8 | 22.3 |

* Metropole only applies to cities larger than 0.5 million inhabitants. Some countries do not have such cities hence these damage values are not reported.

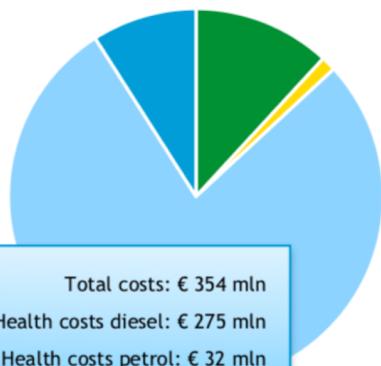
This is the case for Slovenia and Estonia.

Stroški izbranih držav EU (2)

Table 7 - Total costs of road traffic related air pollution in 2016 (in million €) both health and non-health related), based on COPERT emission factors

| Cost in 2016 in million euro | | Passenger car | | Bus | Coach | MC | LCV | | HGV | Total | | |
|------------------------------|----|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | Petrol | Diesel | Diesel | Diesel | Petrol | Petrol | Diesel | Diesel | Petrol | Diesel | Total |
| EU28 | | 8,938 | 23,372 | 1,354 | 2,671 | 1,843 | 326 | 15,160 | 13,046 | 11,107 | 55,603 | 66,709 |
| Austria | AT | 119 | 828 | 23 | 100 | 33 | 3 | 654 | 247 | 155 | 1,853 | 2,007 |
| Bulgaria | BG | 197 | 145 | 32 | 34 | 1 | 1 | 41 | 160 | 199 | 413 | 612 |
| Estonia | EE | 29 | 33 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 12 | 29 | 64 | 93 |
| Germany | DE | 2,007 | 5,036 | 297 | 400 | 292 | 11 | 1,807 | 2,898 | 2,311 | 10,437 | 12,748 |
| Hungary | HU | 104 | 172 | 34 | 102 | 21 | 13 | 238 | 301 | 138 | 847 | 984 |
| Poland | PL | 775 | 628 | 163 | 97 | 19 | 23 | 395 | 1,433 | 817 | 2,716 | 3,533 |
| Romania | RO | 266 | 281 | 77 | 70 | 3 | 57 | 138 | 405 | 326 | 970 | 1,296 |
| Slovenia | SI | 34 | 120 | 3 | 17 | 2 | 1 | 58 | 120 | 36 | 317 | 354 |
| Spain | ES | 379 | 1,700 | 29 | 132 | 217 | 8 | 555 | 895 | 604 | 3,312 | 3,916 |

Costs of air pollution road transport Slovenia - 2016
Based on COPERT emission factors

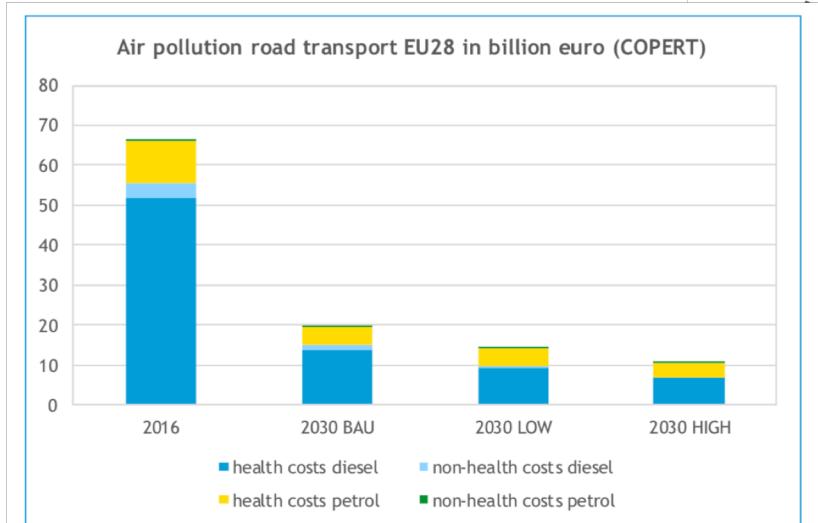
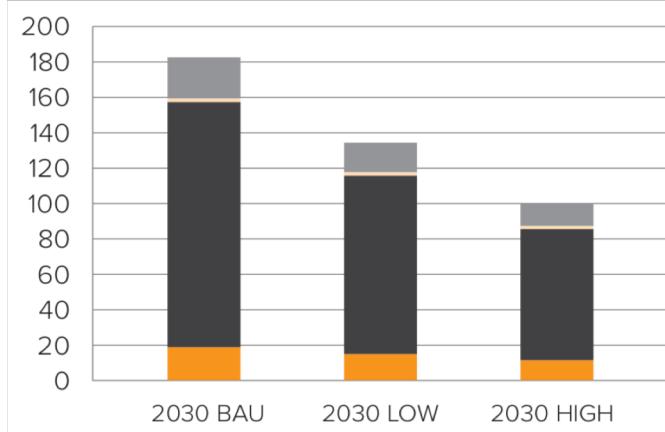


- Non-health costs diesel
- Non-health costs petrol
- Health costs diesel
- Health costs petrol



Stroški izbranih držav EU (3)

- Prihranek Slovenije: do 82 mio EUR
- Regionalne razlike (EU-28)!
 - Zahodne vs. vzhodne članice
 - Države nečlanice



SCENARIOS 2030 - Total costs:

2030 Business as Usual scenario (BAU): € 182 mln

2030 Low ambitions scenario (LOW): € 134 mln

2030 High ambition scenario (HIGH): € 100 mln

■ Non-health costs diesel ■ Health costs diesel
■ Non-health costs petrol ■ Health costs petrol

Ukrepi

| Nivo | Vrsta |
|-------------------------|--|
| EU/nacionalni nivo | Spodbujanje nakupovanja novejših nizkoogljičnih avtomobilov (subvencije in kreditiranje; postavitev infrast.) |
| | Elektronsko cestninjenje; cestninjenje na kilometer |
| | Povečanje dajatev na dizelsko gorivo (uskajevanje cen) |
| Nacionalni/lokalni nivo | Omejevanje prometa v urbanih središčih (prepoved – razen za EURO 6) |
| | Spodbujanje integriranih oblik prevoza (npr. P+R, kolo...) |
| | Konkurenčnost javnega prevoza |
| Osebna raven | Sprememba potovalnih navad |
| | Povečanje zasedenosti vozil |
| | Sprememba potovalnega sredstva (javni prevoz, aktivna mobilnost) |

**Hvala za vašo
pozornost!**

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